

# POPULAR Computing WEEKLY

Only 50p.

12-18 February 1987

Vol 6 No 7

## NEWS DESK

Amstrad outsells  
IBM PCs

June launch for new  
Commodore Amigas?

1986 best sellers:  
Gallup's chart  
of the year

## Melbourne House sells out to Mastertronic

Full story on page 4

## REVIEWS



By Andrew Jordan

Chocks away  
with Tomahawk  
and Gunship

see page 15  
for details

## SOFTWARE

Locoscript errors  
removed with  
Locospell





# DELTA

By Stavros Fasoulas

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# THALAMUS



## GAMES▶

## 13 Reviews

Series of the helicopter game with *Tomahawk* and *Gunship* both for the Commodore 64. Plus *Food*, Mastertronic's first title on the Building label and *Flat 2* on the Spectrum.

## 16 Adventure Corner

Plus *Adventure* *Hopline*

## 19 Arcade Action

Includes this week's *Gallop* Top Twenty



## 18 LocoSpell

Amsoft comes to the rescue of poor spelling Locoscript users with the *LocoSpell* checker. Complete with

## ◀ SOFTWARE

70,000 word updatable dictionary and word count facility

## HARDWARE▶

## 21 ProDraw

A complete graphics package for the Atari ST from Eidosoft, including a

drawing tablet, mouse-style pointer and stylus. Duncan Evans has the details



## ◀ PROGRAMMING

## 25 Commodore 64

Great graphics, challenging game play - type in *Rockfall* and see for yourself

## 27 BBC

Compaciser will reduce and simplify your programs by 25-40%

## 28 Spectrum

Fast scrolling by R. J. Wilkerson

## 29 Amstrad CPC

Display all that really useful information on your tape header reader

## 31 Bytes and Pieces

Includes Programming Spotlight, a new feature where you have the chance to send away for those magazine listings

## 27 QL

Label your Microdrives with the help of J. V. Works' program

## 32 Peek and Poke

Your questions answered

## REGULARS▶

## 4 News Desk

Mastertronic's shopping spree

## 10 Letters, Puzzle

## 11 Chess Tournament

The latest moves in Game One

## 35 Soundcheck

Mark Jenkins answers readers' queries from around the world

## 37 Communications

The joys of the giant US database -

San Knox describes the facilities available in the first of a two-part article

## 44 New Releases

## 46 Ziggurat, Hackers

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# Mastertronic buys Melbourne House

MELBOURNE House publisher of *The Apple and the iPad* for the *Apple II* has been sold to budget pioneer Mastertronic.

The well-known Mastertronic software label which will continue to be called Melbourne House, will operate separately from Mastertronic's own software activities.

## Over £1 million

Melbourne House (Publishers) has cost Mastertronic over £1 million, but the Australian side of the company (Barn Software) development and programming and SLM Australia (Melbourne) is not included in the sale, and will continue to be run by Alfred Mignone and Ronald Buxton. Melbourne House is financing

However, the Australian holding company for the group Melbourne House Pty will change its name - rights to the title Melbourne House were included in the sale.

Melbourne House staff are likely to move from their building in Hargrave Walk, Surrey to Mastertronic's offices in London, and some redundancies are inevitable.

Melbourne House will remain editorially autonomous and in some degree their products will be competing with ours, said Frank Herman, director of Mastertronic. He confirmed that Mastertronic would continue to source software from Barn in Australia, to be published by Melbourne House.

Herman is also considering the possibility of releasing

some of Melbourne House's impressive book catalogue at reduced prices. The book catalogue certainly has value, but inevitably at a more modest price, although I'd like to see it at £1.99 per title - that's a lot of titles for the price.

## No books

Mastertronic does not intend to take over the book publishing side of the company.

For Melbourne House, director Alfred Mignone stated: "Migone and I will retain our full interest in Melbourne House Australia. We are simply selling the UK company with which we will continue to have a close relationship."

He added: "This move will allow us to expand our publishing possibilities in the US and Japan."

## PCW protector

SEAL N TYPE is a soft moulded plastic cover for the PCW8000, to guard against damage to the keyboard with spilled coffee or other liquids.

The clear plastic clings over the keyboard to fit it exactly and costs £7.95 (plus £1.25 p and p) from Radio Enterprises.

The company also does a printer's album in soft cover. Details from Radio at Romney Court, 279 St Margaret's Road, Faversham (Address: TW1 1PW, 01-882 0216).

## Acorn OEM's grow

ACORN'S OEM operations continue to grow with the news that the news agency Reuters has now taken delivery of its 2000th Acornlink



Master about board

Presenter Module, based on the BBC news and Eastern local area network.

Acorn's custom systems division is now making the 800 Master Series modules available in compact form for companies who wish to have the machines customised for their specific needs.

## US firms to join Microprose

MORE American companies are set to cross the Atlantic to establish their own UK divisions and offices following Microprose's split from US Gold at the end of last year and the set-up of its UK firm in Gloucestershire.

Microprose itself, the American publisher, appears to be on the point of announcing a joint venture agreement in the country with a major Amstrad entertainment software company.

Microprose's UK manager

## Microprose

Steven Bell would not comment but expects a formal announcement to be made this week.

We have signed a long term agreement with them to open a venture in the UK. This company will have their own building and staff here but we will be doing their sales and marketing.

The identity of the company has been carefully safeguarded as DataSoft, Microprose, Epic. However, Bell says categorically that he has not to discuss with DataSoft and has some months to go.

Steven Bell of Microprose



## Amstrad topples IBM in survey

AMSTRAD could beat IBM in the business market during December, according to a survey conducted by market research company Bureau.

The survey gave Amstrad a 38.3% of sales, with IBM holding 24.9%.

However, the survey did not include itself in sales of PCs and PC compatibles. Amstrad's PCW machines were included in the figures as were other IBM machines.

It also did not include computer retail outlets, such as Dixons, nor direct sales from the companies themselves. These two factors may well go some way to cancelling each other out.

For Amstrad, a spokesman commented: "We are absolutely delighted that our push towards the business and corporate market has paid off as well as - within three months of launch."

## Mastertronic sets up coin-op label

MASTERTRONIC has had a busy week. While the UK side of the company was acquiring Melbourne House, the US division has been setting up an operation called Arcade Systems to produce games for the arcade.

Arcade Systems will be based in California's Silicon Valley and is already looking for video-game developers in the US.

## 1st word on PC1512

THE Amstrad PC1512 has gained another word of praise. GSI's for Word Plus an implementation of the ST word processor.

GSI's Chris Schreyerwater commented: "The Word Plus has been written specifically to make full use of the Amstrad's features, including the mouse and Gerni windowing software."

The Word Plus will cost £79.95. Details from GSI at Cambridge Science Park, 460a Road, Cambridge CB4 4EH. 0854 81981.



# Yie Ar tops charts for 1986



MARTIAL arts have topped the annual charts for the second year running, according to Datacube's compilation of the best-selling titles for 1986.

While *Wing of the Expanding Fan* was the runaway number one in 1985, last year's top game was Imaginix's *Yie Ar Kung Fu*.

1986 was a good year for Imaginix, the Ocean label. Its

*Green Army* also appears high up in the annual chart at number four.

Other titles snatched up their slot at the top ten of 1986, with Commodore's *Chess and Solitaire* and *Ripper* also, while Mastertronic has 11 titles in the top 30, including the evergreen *RoboBike One Simulator*, second only to *Yie Ar Kung Fu*.

The 30 best-selling games

last year were as follows: 1) *Yie Ar Kung Fu* (Imaginix); 2) *Football One Simulator* (Glenstar/Marble); 3) *Commodore Chess* (4) *Chess Solitaire* (Imaginix); 5) *Ripper* (Preston/Glenstar); 6) *Chess and Solitaire*; 7) *RoboBike* (Glenstar); 8) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 9) *Star Master* (Preston); 10) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 11) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 12) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 13) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 14) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 15) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 16) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 17) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 18) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 19) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 20) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 21) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 22) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 23) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 24) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 25) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 26) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 27) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 28) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 29) *Star Master* (Glenstar); 30) *Star Master* (Glenstar).

Incidentally, 1985's number one, *Pot*, was number 31 on the 1986 chart.

## Mirrorsoft has new strategy with P55

THE Mirror Group better known for its national newspapers is expanding its interest in the software industry with the acquisition of a majority shareholding in P55, the strategy games publisher.

P55 will now belong to the same stable as Mirrorsoft and software publisher Mirrorsoft.

Gary May, co-founder and director of P55, commented that he felt this would change as the company as a result of the deal. "We will continue as a separate company but are keeping our offices in Coventry, we is not doing any staff in fact, the only real difference is that we and Mirrorsoft will be co-operating in joint marketing ventures."

P55's next new title will be *Demarc and Andrew's Amnesia*, both of course strategy/adventure.

## New Amigas set to appear in June

COMMODORE'S new Amiga, the A500 and A2000 and *Popular Computing* went in January 200 are now widely expected to be scheduled for launch at the Commodore show in June this year at London's Harrods.

No specific comment was available from the company about the launch dates, and the new machines will not be in evidence at next week's *What's Computer?* show where Commodore will demonstrate new business software for the various Amiga and a line range of PC AT compatible machines, the PC40 series.

This follows the publication of improved financial results for the company for the quarter ending December 31 1985.

Commodore International reached a profit of \$21.8 mil-

lion (£14.5 million) on sales of \$270.8 million (£180.6 million) over the three months. This compares with a higher sales figure of \$339.3 million (£225 million), but a net loss of \$53.3 million (£35.4 million) for the corresponding period in 1985.

Commodore International's president, Thomas Farney, commented: "These results further demonstrate a profitable turnaround and have contributed to a significant improvement in the company's financial position."

On the subject of machines which he added: "Unit sales of the Amiga and IBM PC compatible computers were at the highest quarterly levels since the launch of these products with the Commodore 540 and 128 continuing to contribute the majority of our sales."

## Activision's losses increase

ACTIVISION, the games software company based in Mountain View, California, is continuing to show a financial loss, with the profits that its third quarter results report a \$3.6 million (£2.6 million) deficit. This is despite an increase in sales from \$5.8 million (£3.6 million) to \$6.6 million (£3.4 million).

## Apple tablet

THE Kuro G200 is a computer-aided graphics tablet used on which has been designed specifically to operate with the new Apple G200 machine. Manufactured in the UK, it will be sold in the UK by Tenthon of Ealing, London, for £395.

Tenthon also distributes Kuro's Performance Plus, also a



tablet plus cordless pen, but for IBM compatible and PS/2 equipped computers, at £235.

Details from Tenthon at Mountain House 100 Hanger Lane, Ealing, London W5 1EE 01-891 0121.

## PC Gem graphics

KUMA Computers has followed up the release of *K'Spread 2* with *K'Graph 2*, a Gem-based business graphics package for IBM compatible but targeted specifically towards the Amiga PC range.

The program will display graphics data in the form of pie charts, bar and area graphs and a variety of bar graph types. It will also integrate with the spreadsheet *K'Spread 2*.

*K'Graph 2* costs £49.95. Details from Kuma at 13 Haverhill Park, Pangbourne, Berks. 07567 4328.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

**Abstract**

The following table of data is taken from the National Longitudinal Study of the Youth (NLSY) and is used to illustrate the results of the model.

**Virgin Classics Mail Order**— 800 Harvest Yard, Portsmouth Road, Lymington, Hants, SO40 8B. Make us request or receive your order number anywhere for Virgin Classics Ltd. Virgin Classics does not use a printer.

[illegible]

1000

[illegible]

## Star Wars licence won by Domark

**COMBAT** has clocked up another deal that is certain to catch the attention of the games playing public: the rights to produce *Star Wars: The Empire Strikes Back and Return of the Jedi* all multi-million dollar grossing movies as home computer games.

The video had already been released as coin-op machines by Atari (from which Danmarr bought the license) and games cartridges by Pioneer, but this will be the first time any home apps land on a home computer in the UK.

Marked as a bridge, the first release, *Jim West* will be based on the *Jim* mystery game, but modified and reborn for the home console market.

**Sand Dune** is a Downy Yellowish. Although it is quite old, it is clean good about even up and all over I am actually pleased.

The general for the post-governor term have yet to be finalized, but the primary contender is described as a 50-year-old lawyer.

German is also hoping to incorporate digitized speech into the home computer version — a major feature of the original. The title will be released on Spectra-200, Amstrad CPC and Commodore 64 — and Amstrad 517 — at the PCW show at or beyond mid- or late 1985, or later.

## Apple cuts prices amid 'open Mac' rumours

APPLE has announced a £300 price cut on the new iMac G4 Plus – but is giving no reason for the unexpected discount.

However, the drop from £2 995 to £1 995 correlates with increased savings of the long-awaited 'open Mac' - a machine designed to be expandable - the merger of the Apple II and Mac PCs.

A report in the latest issue of trade newspaper *Electronic* says that Apple has been observing the new chapter 11 players and tips a worldwide launch in the first week of March.

Memorex lists the privatest of its slots to accept expansion cards: a 68000 processor (the full 32-bit version of the 68000), 4Mb of Ram, a quadruple density disc drive using 5.25 megabytes of storage, a colour display in A4 size and a three line design.

(1) various firms, all of whom have been suggested as implementers to the final design. But the most recent reports from the LSC strongly suggest that Apple would be unable to implement all of these in the next May.

A future study design would include subjects from a wide range of backgrounds, particularly for

an IBM-compatible board, enhanced disk storage and possibly a larger screen.

Apple watched. Jobs scored the idea of a poster list at the stage although the inclusion of the closing procedure is a strong possibility.

Advertiser suggests a red  
and pink "warning" around  
C.P. 1000. This, however,



would make the machine the most expensive in the world, and Apple has already had its fingers burned with a comparison with that demon, the iMac.

A more realistic price would be considerably less than \$25,000.

[illegible]

## Atari bids for wider availability

AT&T LIC is currently in negotiations with a number of major high alloy producers to improve the consistency of its feedstocks from the newly announced ERGP association.

For a complete description of the model, see the Appendix. The model is estimated using the following equation:

[illegible]

He stressed, however, that it was early days yet and that trials would not be finished until late this year.

He also reported that Alan will be upgrading his Mega ST drivers - 286s and 486s models - all the Alan Computer Show which begins on April 14.

## PLAY DATES:

## REVIEW

11-20 February  
**Microsoft Computer Show**  
 NEC, Birmingham  
 Details: Many business solutions  
 Price: £5  
 Organiser: Calsonic Exhibitors  
 Tel: 0121 772 2000

## HEFCE

**26-28 March**  
**The Electronic & MISC Music**  
**User Show**  
UMIST Manchester  
Details, Software, Hardware and  
programs for Apple's music  
Price £3 until 12 children £1  
Admission for information booklet  
Deposits: Children £10/Adults  
£4.50/£10.00

## 688

**24-25 April**  
**The Asian Campaign Show**  
Newport, London/W6  
Details: First chance for Asia to show off exciting new strategies  
Price: £8 while £2 children (11 discount for others booking)  
Register: Database Ltd/0203 901 1551 and 901 1552

44

**2-3 Mins**  
**First Inland**  
**Microcomputers Show**  
Remington-Rand Inland Training  
Details Software hardware  
capabilities for computer users  
Pace: FBA  
\*Regional \*National Inland national  
Exhibitors: 101 (1981-1982)

**8-10 May**  
**The Electronic & BBC Music**  
**Beat Show**  
New International Hall, London  
Details, software, hardware and  
programs for home users  
Price: £1 each (£2 children £1)  
Admission by e-mail booking  
Organiser: Computer Linkages  
011 490 0820

Prices, dates and volume of flights are very low and you are therefore strongly advised to book with the travel organizer before attending *Agenda Company* directly cannot accept responsibility for any alterations to these arrangements made by the organizer.





[illegible]

## Not dead yet

With regard to Keith Ashton's letter (January 29th) stating Mr Smith's letter (January 15th) may imply that I too read Mr Smith's remarks and although I believe he could have been more tactful, I agreed with his sentiments.

I do not wish to get involved in those. My mission is to let you that your arguments I would just like to put a few things into perspective.

Firstly you will never see MSX games in the shops as Dallas used stores such as W H Smith and Marks & Spencer to obtain rather of which most MSX games listed in the MSX software directory are bought in specialist retailers, or Woolworths (MasterVision games, which are not on the Dallas list).

Then if you take the UK sales figures for MSX machines, it isn't the biggest seller but MSX Computing has been awarded the honour to be about 250,000 units.

It is the European market which encourages software houses to convert titles to MSX (US Gold, Ocean, Marshall and MSX worldwide has sold far better than many are willing to admit).

I class myself as a lucky owner of an MSX machine and believe the British price has never given MSX a fair hearing.

Lovely for a mere £80, I can upgrade my MSX to MSX 2 specifications - the bargain of a lifetime.

While MSX is being talked about it proves it isn't dead.  
*Keith Neal  
Boscombe  
Lincs*

## Q1 mathematics

I am a Sinclair QL owner and therefore very grateful for your support of that computer in both regular publication of programs and small routines.

I noted the procedure to calculate factorials in Dyma and Poyes in the issue for January 8 with interest. However, the author has used more code than necessary because one of the elegant features of SuperBASIC is not used. The ability of a procedure to call itself (recursion) can be used to advantage in calculating factorials, as in the first routine appended below.

But there is a price to be paid for elegance. The recursive routine takes about three times as long to evaluate 3000 as the one you published (the recursive one runs at a snail's pace). The recursive routine below is almost as economical in program space as the first and evaluates 3000 at about the same speed as the published version.

The upper limit for all our users is the same (32000) since 32011 exceeds 1 5 15865536 the maximum number for the

arithmetic evaluator of the QL.

W.P.J. Daily  
Purley  
Surrey

```

10 DEF FNC1 (N) = IF N=0 THEN 1 ELSE N * FNC1 (N-1)
20 PRINT FNC1 (3000)
30 END

```

```

10 DEF FNC2 (N) = IF N=0 THEN 1 ELSE N * FNC2 (N-1)
20 PRINT FNC2 (3000)
30 END

```

## A truly kind-hearted person

I should like to make some comments concerning your news item: Public Games Monitors under threat in UK (October, January 29th).

I am currently involved with ICPUG (the Independent Commodore Products Users Group) where I am writing some articles on Pascal. ICPUG has an extremely good range of its own PD software which is available free to members. Just send the £100 to a forwarded disc and return postage and packing and they will then copy the software and return it quickly (usually within a week).

There is a full range of soft-

ware for all the Commodore machines (the 64 and 128 in various 128 mode and in OSM) there are also regular PD software which runs on Commodore's own PC emulating.

The articles I have written on Pascal have formed the basis of a range of PD software written in Pascal. Several ICPUG library donations relate to the supply of the software. There is absolutely no way I would charge for these discs.

The whole idea of PD software is that it should be free. As a programmer I volunteer. But anyone making money from programs I feel entitled to a PD library.

Mark Day  
Macclesfield

## Searching C64 musicians

I am setting up a programming team for C64 owners within my user group and am looking for talented programmers. Musicians/programmers are greatly needed, as are graphic designers, games programmers etc.

If anyone is interested in joining a programming team could they please contact me at 51 Madingley Road, Haverhill, near Wisbech, West Yorkshire YO44 3PJ.

Stephen Butler  
Commodore user group

## Puzzle

### Puzzle No 243

In the following cross-number puzzle numbers have to be substituted in the grid. Can you find the correct values for A and B?

Across	Down
1. A * B	2. B/A
4. B / 1/2	10. B
5. A	11. A

1	A	B
4		
5		

### Solution to Puzzle No 242

The symbols are 1 2 3 4 5 = 1 / 2 = 1/2 respectively D 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 respectively.

The main clue is in the multiplication and the relative positions of the correct digits. The

substituting letters for the symbols are given.

A B C times D C B equals 1 A A D A

These variables are used in the Pencil logic of the program. The resulting (product) being checked to determine if the correct values substituted with the values already in the logic. The procedure also involves checking the correct check and this digit is also from the first digit 2, 3, 4 and 5 is identified. In the case there is a knowledge that given the first digit must be a 2 since both 1 and 3 have already been identified.

The letters A, B, C and D are 4 plus 4 equals 8. The 8 is a 4 plus 4 divided by 2 equals 8. Therefore in the first given the double bracket which indicates the number must stand for 85. Only the 1 remains which is the 8.

### Winner of Puzzle 242

This week's winner is George Goddard of Tewkesbury Glens who will receive £100.

### Rules

The closing date for Puzzle 243 is March 5.

Answers should include a program listing if possible.

1. 1000 x 1/2 = 500  
2. 500/2 = 250  
3. 250 x 2 = 500  
4. 500/2 = 250  
5. 500  
6. 500  
7. 500  
8. 500  
9. 500  
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95. 500  
96. 500  
97. 500  
98. 500  
99. 500  
100. 500





# Leviathan: bigger and better

**A**t first glance *Leviathan* looks like Super *Jason*, which it is only because it is a sequel to that game.

Taking the *Ultima*-style concept of scrolling back grounds and levels appears to new and deeper heights *Leviathan* features great music and sound effects by David Whelan, along with stylish design and programming by English Software's Andrew Stern.

There are three landscapes to explore, each as complex

as they have to be loaded in separately from cassette, taking about a minute for each new level. The Graphicscope with its impressive artifice is particularly worth seeing.

Each stage starts with a display of all the new types of baddies you have to defeat to complete the level and each landscape features treacherous water, rocks and secret projections, lots of baddies, fuel cubes, healing, magic and some nice perspective and sprite priority work.

Your fighter flies and spins



convincingly, and even you can fly and fire in either side as well as backwards and forwards in search of the rapidly-moving enemy. This game is a lot tougher than any similar game I'm up to.

Thank your dealer for giving you've finished. Or don't. Just try this one!

**Popular Appeal** ★★★★★  
Chris Jenkins

**Program:** *Leviathan* M1.  
**are CDM 64 Price:** £5.99  
**Supplier:** English Software 1 North Parade  
Manchester M3 2BN 061  
635 1356

## Get writing – get Popular

**P**opular Computing Weekly always welcomes contributions from its readers for articles, features and program listings.

Whether you want to write articles, see your programming masterpieces in print, jells on some words of wisdom, or simply let off steam, there's a space in the magazine for you.

Ideas for feature articles, or completed articles, should be sent to Christine Ewkins. All aspects of home computing are considered, but we cannot feasibly accept anything longer than 2,000 words, so brief is best. It's worth checking by phone or letter first that your article will be suitable. Payment is normally £35 per published page.

Technical editor Duncan Evans looks after the **program listings**, and articles on programming. We rely on you for our Programming section so earn yourself a place in the **Popular Hall of Fame** (and £35 for each page we print) by having your program published. Even if it's not 100% of K of pure machine code, but a short snappy routine, there may well be a place for it in **Bytes and Pieces** (£10 a shot).

Articles on any aspect of programming are also welcome – with short listings included if relevant.

Got something you feel needs saying loud and clear? Your opinions on any aspect of the computer industry are welcomed, so why not write in to the **Zigzag** section? No more than 600 words, please. If published, we'll pay you £15.

So maybe it's not the money you're after, but you'd just like to have some say in the magazine.

For shorter comments, general observations or queries, there is of course the **Letter page**, with the tempting offer of a year's supply of *Popular* readers for the Star Letter each week.

For more specific points, our team of columnists are always willing to answer questions, and keen to hear the latest information. Drop your lines to **Tony Bridge** (adventures here always gratefully received), **Tony Kendall** (who wants as many Arcade games, maps, solutions and so possible), **David Wallin** (computer games), **Kenn Garroch** (programming problems), **Mark Jenkins** (music games and sample tapes) and **Martin Bryant** (computer chess comments). All letters should be addressed to *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2H 7PP. If you mark your letters with the department you want, things get processed much more quickly.



Left: the adventures Tony Bridge  
Right: the advice Tony Kendall



# Not such a hard guy

**Y**ou know it from the cover: this is one hell of a snare introduced. Who writes who now? It says: *Butch makes Ram?* I look like Mary Poppins. It should that be M?y P?p?n? Anyhow, be giving you the cover lines, I've spared you the need to buy the game, because that's by far the best thing about it. And I don't care if Butch comes round and rips out my gizzard for saying so.

*Butch Hunt Guy* is a simple platform, and combat game with only two blows. You have to chase the robots in the wall, then look them in the head. Seems they've got glass eyes, as this causes them to explode. You then stand the platform, being, taking and dodging, and you've smashed all of the cages containing the POWs.

helps you're off to the next screen.

It's all very competent. Out there anything more than that. As a budget game, it would be a very fast compared with *Chase*—which also looks a less than serious approach to *City Station*—it's positively bare-headed.

When the going gets tough *Butch* gets going, the robot wants you. He should have gone a lot further if he wanted to appear in a full decent game!

**Popular Appeal** ♦ ♦ ♦

John Minnow

**Program Butch Hunt Guy**  
Micro Spectrum  
48K/128K Price £7.45  
Supplier Advance Software Ltd 17 Staple Tye, Harlow, Essex CM18 7LN



# The Fist strikes again

**L**et's face it, Mr. we did last summer, and we have spring and summer left. *The Art of Fighting* is a new national release and the start—how the combat games budgeted you into submission?

To tempt the boredom, for *Art of Fighting* is to be something a bit special, because that's the only martial art that has been created up on the computer, it's championship fighting, like, because their rather bloody Egyptian entry into the cash-in release *Fighting World* Melbourne House has introduced itself with the official *Art* sequel.

*Fighting World* boasted a minimal plot, in the form of the periods, but not enough to stop a getting awoken by quicksand. *Art of Fighting* added a

proper quest and suddenly all that head kicking and moping stamping has as one other than satisfying end-of-the-chapter.

There are lots of screens to get lost in, which is quite easy because there's not much to distinguish one Japanese cartoon from the next and the same game for their details and because, but there does seem to be a lot of the kind of the thing, but in your RAM from its covers to invention platform.

Now, how you get the *Art of Fighting* you'll find always with this level. Actually it's a downgraded question because not only does the screen scroll, but you're in search of scrolls, which also progress. These control

**I**t could be a more straight out of *Apocalypse Now*—you, Apache, gunfight, comes striking over the single enemy dodging to avoid ground-based machine gun fire.

Off to your left is a SAM missile battery is tracking you and a string of radar-controlled anti-aircraft guns is coming up fast.

You're low on fuel, but there's just enough to see the mission through. And your target is a supply depot in your sights when bang! You take a hit and your fuel level just goes to zero.

No explosion, but only a few minutes fuel left. What now, Ace?

This is the end of a screen that leaves you every time you beat up *Art of Fighting* the first and greatest simulation from U.S. Maritime Maritime.

*Art of Fighting* puts you in the controls of an AH-64A helicopter, unfortunately known as the Apache and the thing really flies.

You've got four tracking radar and eight heat-seeking and primary rockets, plus other guns and the amazing computer control weapons system *Art of Fighting* gives you it.

Start as a rookie sergeant on your first training flight in the U.S. then move on to the soft combat course—Vietnam where your enemies are the

usually armed as your Apache gives you the edge.

After that it gets tougher at the time—*Art of Fighting* the *Art of Fighting* and really the *Art of Fighting* is the *Art of Fighting* in *Western Europe* the tough and opponents of all.

When each combat screen you have the choice of three levels of difficulty. For the mission are the combat volunteers, jobs are easy and volunteer *Art of Fighting* is very special.

Realistic missions in top ranking levels of difficulty, even you promotions campaign missions and made with your own mission to reach Colonel and win the Congressional Medal of Honor.

Missions are assigned randomly and it looks too tough you can choose to be going solo. But you'll get a registered and promotion will be harder thereafter.

Before the mission you can check on an screen map and read an intelligence briefing on the kind of opponents you'll encounter. You can also modify the fueling and armament of your Apache. The score that awarded to the landing pad. From then on you're on your own with your Apache again.

The actual flight simulation is superb. Controls are very responsive and the simulation

symbols can be used in various mysterious ways, but it's up to you to find out how. No *Art of Fighting* information, however, in the game, but you could find some creative ideas by playing it in a store, where you'll also begin to fight.

If all that just sounds like it might be helping you from the *Art of Fighting* a hand—it's a beautiful, the feeling out of with early night—don't worry. They come up all over the place, though not as prominently as in *Fighting World* and each of the five human types has different characteristics. There are also two black police cars, but don't try evading them—none of the problems, prefer *Art of Fighting* for level.

The combat works fairly well, though the scrolling has to be a bit slow and the

problems if a large amount of the screen is taken up by a foreground object, obscuring the action. There's also a slight problem when you force your opponent to the edge of the screen. He can walk into the screen and sometimes seems to freeze, letting you knock him into oblivion.

*Art of Fighting* is perfect, but it's quite a lot of the best looks in an old game. Go to it, *Art of Fighting*!

**Popular Appeal** ♦ ♦ ♦ ♦ ♦

John Minnow

**Program Art of Fighting**  
Spectrum 48K/128K  
Price £8.95 Supplier Melbourne House 60 High Street, Hampton Wick, Kingston Upon Thames, Surrey KT1 4QD

# Blown away!

view out of the cockpit is divided, colourful and smooth.

When you land you're fired on your mission. Taking too long counts against you as does shooting friendly troops. Do well and you'll win the first medal and receive a promotion.

Gunshep's presentation is flexible. Weapons systems are available (the chopper backs when you fire) there are day and night missions, wind factors to take into account and there are graphic scenes for important events – medal presentations or crashes.

The accompanying manual is over 80 pages long and

includes a full guide to game controls, flight controls, the theory and practice of helicopter flying and discussion of weapons and tactics.

When it comes to realistic flight simulation, Gunshep Means everything else out of the sky. Yes, it's expensive but it's worth every penny.  
**Popular Appeal** ♦ ♦ ♦ ♦ ♦  
**Peter Workless**

**Program** Gunshep Means  
**Commodore** 64/128  
**Price** £18.95 (incl.)  
**£14.95 (suggested) Supplier** Microspace Software 2 Market Place, Tisbury, Glouce GL8 8DA



Means: main playing screen for Gunshep. Below right: the environment screen. Below left: the field returns to base



**Congratulations Jeter! John Cook.**  
Your performance during the flying test  
deserves a special medal!



## Apache performance

I'm unfortunate for the Commodore version of Tomahawk that I owned at the same time as Gunshep. A few weeks ago I would have rated it highly. Also no longer.

Despite the name, Tomahawk is another Apache simulator and although pretty good in its own right, it suffers in comparison with Gunshep in just about every department.

For example, the animation is noticeably jerky, the graphics are nowhere near as detailed or as colourful and it lacks all of Gunshep's dressing up – no mission briefing to choose to tailor your weapon load, no promotions

or medal presentations.

Tomahawk is more of a game in terms of content – three fire and you're dead in Gunshep fire; you're likely to knock out various systems or even fall from a missile right before you're killed.

Unfortunately, Tomahawk doesn't actually play any better than it looks like to fly and to get into control in the early stages, but you are limited to three scenarios, capture four map sectors, capture all map sectors, or support ground troops – although there are four levels of difficulty.

Overall, Tomahawk lacks the overwhelming sense of

realism that makes Gunshep so convincing. It is less good cheaper than the Microspace offering, but it also looks less good cheaper.

**Popular Appeal** ♦ ♦ ♦ ♦ ♦  
**Peter Workless**

**Program** Tomahawk Mk-ore  
**Commodore** 64/128  
**Price** £14.95 (incl.)  
**£9.95 (suggested) Supplier** Digital Integration, Washmoor Trade Centre, Washmoor Road, Camberley, Surrey GU15 3AJ



Digital Integration's Tomahawk



# Follow the stainless steel road

*Tony Bridge reviews two new adventure games: **Satan's Servants** on the Spectrum, and the latest from **Asclepius** on the Amstrad CPC*

**S**atan's Servants. That really makes you sit up and take notice, doesn't it — it's short and sweet but to the point and grabs you by the adventure-playing pants. And it's also the name of a new two-part adventure from a new author, R. Marshall. Surprisingly for a new story, this one isn't (obviously) *Guilty*, which says a lot for the author's determination.

The aim of the game, which is available for the Spectrum, is simple — all you have to do is to defeat the evil Alan and his party (the servants, naturally) and that removes your look of anger before he sees it to turn the world into darkness.

These strands weave in several parts of 'yech', including quest codes, personality coding to the previous games, fresh jokes, laughing tracks (David Byrne, I presume) and other headless including shock horror, heavy word-gobbling frogs, and you'll get your chance to do battle with each and every one of them.

The mechanics of the game are simple really, explore the landscape, pick up objects and use them in your fight against the onscreen or the invisible (and finally against Alan himself). The puzzles, which may be termed off as nothing special (imagine an alien who stole the Level 9 initiative and you've got the idea), but they are quickly solved and are rather neat.

The dreaded multiple-word input can be used (which means that you can say things like 'Up the steps and then go West', which is unusual for a home games adventure) — but you must be careful with your typing finger: the usual first four letters of a word will be recognised and sometimes three or even none, but type a little faster (naturally) and the program refuses to recognise the input.

Help isn't recognised or given, but seemingly most objects will give a more or less outright clue as to its use, so the player shouldn't be stumped for too long. The biggest problem is actually surviving long enough to use the object: many of the fight situations are one-related and you must make the exact number of moves in exactly the right sequence in order to escape the immediate consequences of your blundering.

The pacing of this one is interesting, although slowing in mind that the adventure is a two-parter and that there is a lot

to do: the original price of £3.50 was not much too high. The author tells me that this price was arrived at on the advice of local retailers.

However, I'm glad to see that R. Marshall has thought twice about all this and set a new price of £4.50, which includes Postage and Packaging. This will be further reduced to just £3.50 on the production of this Corner. For two adventures, it's a steal!

To be perfectly frank, *Satan's Servants* is not the most original of adventures: the puzzles are great, every two (except by the program itself), the graphics are heavily stirring, and the authors has been wise a clone from before. But for all this, I have a great deal of admiration for an adventure writing system.

There is quite a good atmosphere created by the text, although the location descriptions are generally rather short, and I feel that a bit more imagination applied to the basic storyline might pay next adventures. In fact, I've told that a second story is already in production — let's hope that this will be even better.

Available from R. Marshall, at PO Box 28, Factor, Cleveland TS10 2YG.

From a non-*Guilty* adventure to a *Guilty* adventure on the Amstrad CPC from Asclepius Software. Of course, you'll know who Asclepius is, but I had to remind to the newcomers to this site, whereas I am told that old Asclepius is the Greek god of healing. Les Peck, who is Asclepius Software, tells me that to chase the name because it gives an atmosphere of being really old, dark and powerful (maybe Neil Software would be a good choice next time).

The story really starts with the actual release of a deadly virus on a colony planet some 5000 years ago. The resulting 12 million infected people were rounded up, shoved in a spaceship and shoved off in the direction of the planet Sargasso. Unfortunately, things go wrong (don't they always?) and every one dies on the way — meanwhile, the rebels assigned the task of preparing the planet, get close above their station and decide to conquer the universe in the space-ridden spaceship. It's your task to stop them.

The game itself is quick, thanks to the *Guilty* and there is a fair amount of atmosphere as you explore the planet and meet the native population. There are lots of objects to pick up, though there can be an immediate opponent and you are given an obvious clue. There are quite a number of interesting images, including stainless steel rivers, points to post which suddenly bend up, towards the sky and a new system of measurement which includes microns, and decacorns.

The puzzles are fairly straightforward, or at least straight ahead (save this one and then solve the next one) rather than convoluted and the whole thing is fairly humorous and for the making price of £3.50 is going to help you while every several hours (and I don't want to hear from you if you stay up all night and solve it in one sitting, there is certainly more to Asclepius than that). Asclepius Software is at 84, Shrewsbury Road, Cernethon, Surrey GU8 1BX.

## Adventure Helpline

**Three Weeks in Paradise on Amstrad CPC8238.** How do you escape the desert sea, if at all? How do you use the bottle and corkcane? T. Skell 29, Severnham Road, Hill Farm Estate, Shrewsbury, Dorset SP9 8JH.

**Guinness on Atari.** When is the train get and how do I get it? Len Biddess, 183, Henry Crescent, Clonmel Heath, Poole, Dorset BH17 7TX.

**Wendeshadow on Atari 800XL.** How do you save the cat at the airport? I have the cat. G. Davies, Victoria 58, Buntingford Road, Colchester CO4 1JG.

**Spies on Electron.** I can't find the ball on the medal ring — have I missed a lot of fun up to now? Stephen Miller, 129, Lymington Drive, Galsworthy, Strick, Essex TD1 2EA.



# 21st CENTURY WARRIOR: Apache GUNSHIP



**MICRO PROSE**

Simulation & Strategy

© 1995 MicroProse Corporation

Product

Price

Platform

Developer

Publisher

Website

## Searching for Mr (word) Perfect



Above: Fig 1 shows the main window. Below: Fig 2 consults the Dictionary



Below: Screen window shows the English text

**W**hen looking at Locomat for the first time, it was obvious that a limited three major features - a mail merge facility, a word count and a spelling checker.

The first was connected with Locomat - and now the last two have been built into it with Locomat.

But there being related to a class of glory Locomat seems to have almost slipped out - although Locomat/Locomat suggested the evidence well by continuing PCW owners by mail and of

fering the package to look as it was first.

Now it is generally available and here at Popular it is best greeted with open arms by those individuals who always talked in the back of their minds about the Locomat.

In operation it is as simple as you could hope for. You load up using the new Locomat disk which includes Locomat version 1.4 containing on more 88,000 words for the Locomat features.

It was then on a 88K of quality selected dictionary

made up of 32,000 words. This is automatically copied to the memory drive.

You create/edit documents as usual, but on pressing F7 a new menu item appears that gives you the option to check spelling (see Fig 1).

The program will then go through the document, and stop at a word it doesn't recognise - suggesting a replacement word to give the user a number of other options (see 2) including the opportunity to consult the dictionary itself if you are

together with the option of updating the latter Dictionary if you have added any new words in the session.

Locomat is an excellent program - although it does have a couple of drawbacks: the major one being that around three and a half minutes for a threaded word document is not fast and that using the large dictionary on the memory drive is again not open to unshared and 820K memory which is in order to use it must copy the document to memory and on

*"In operation, it's as simple as you could hope for. You boot up the Locomat disk, which includes Locomat version 1.4"*

hopelessly lost.

Here the word is displayed at the head of a drop down menu with a selection from the dictionary displayed in the body of the window (Fig 3). One particularly useful feature is the ability to simply consult User Dictionary of uncommon words that are not included in the 32,000 word job for the 77,000 are found on one 8 of the disk, but you find yourself using for your own particular needs.

Finally at the end checking a word count will be given the dictionary from the floppy

- slow.

But for all that it is fully integrated with the word processor, you are likely to be most used to working with Locomat and very easy to use.

If you are serious in using your PCW for writing the program will spend those on learning spelling mistakes and upon that you do offend yourself for what the word. So unless you're in Perfect - it is available.

John Cook (88-Imperfect)



Fig 3 The dictionary itself



Double checking at the end

# The beginning of the end

*Tony Kendle passes along Equinox tips from the inimitable Hackers Unlimited*

**F**or the next couple of weeks we are going to be concentrating on another very welcome letter from our regular and invaluable correspondent Hackers Unlimited - James G. Lyndon Smith and Suggs Johnston.

It is a slight change of format from our usual contributions in that the bulk of the letter consists of tips rather than jokes, but the jokes that are there are essential.

Here is our complete guide to correctly playing *Equinox* on the Amstrad. The guide is intended to be used with our joke that not only gives you more punch but also gives a room number at the top right hand corner of the screen. This is an

adaptation of a listing we have previously sent in to you. It will give the player an idea of what and where level change as well as the room number.

For those that are a little more familiar with *Equinox*, finding infinite lives players can be fairly easy if you look for the familiar roomers that most programs were used to count lives etc. Trying to find obscure parts of the programs, such as that which counts the room numbers can be much more of a challenge and a slog.

The jokes, with maps and tips for the remaining *Equinox* levels, will be run next week. In the meantime, save this page - it will come in handy!



Anyone who can come up with a better collection of jokes for the *Equinox* version will earn endless gratitude.

This guide to the game will take the player step by step through each of the eight levels of *Equinox* with the exception of the first level which you have already printed the solution for.

Please note that the player must follow the guide exactly - if any instruction is ignored it may mean that the particular level will not be completed in the required time. Owners of other computers may be able to skip the map and cheat sheet are given here - but we don't know if the game play will be the same - I think it should be.

## Level Three

32--33 34

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35--36 37

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1. Get the credit in 32 and pay the

teleporter in 34.

2. Get the credit in 32 and pay the

teleporter in 34.

3. Get face in 31 - teleport from 34

to 46.

4. Get the doll in 43. Leave the face

5. Teleport from 46 to 34.

6. Drill the electromagnet in 35 and

get the dynamite.

7. Teleport from 34 to 46.

8. Blast the bridge in 35 and get

the credit.

9. Pay the teleporter in 32 and tele-

port to 34.

10. Get the radiation counter from

35 and deposit in 46.

11. Get the face from 46 and tele-

port from 32 to 34.

12. Turn off the beam in 31 with the

face.

13. Get the level 3 pass from 34.

14. Teleport from 46 to 34.

15. Go to 33.

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## Draw your own conclusions with Eidersoft

**F**or many professional artists and CAD users, using a mouse as a drawing tool isn't their ST's only not good enough. Something like a graphics tablet is required for greater accuracy.

This can be done in either of two ways: first by simply replacing the mouse with a stylus or more usefully by enabling drawings placed on the tablet to be accurately traced and represented on screen.

The Pro Draw graphics tablet from Eidersoft fits a bill by its high drawing area and comes supplied with software which styles, power, speed and accuracy.

Examining all the equipment up is perfectly straightforward, with the mouse transformer supplying power via a lead going into an interface connected to the serial (linked up) modem on the ST's port. The very same interface has a lead coming out which connects up to the graphics tablet. On the underside of the tablet is a socket into which the stylus or pencil can be plugged and also a detachable ergonomic aid.

Unlike most graphics tablets in the home computing market, Pro Draw is not a pressure sensitive pad, but of the more expensive and professional electro-magnetic type. Indeed the signal can be as much as two inches away from the tablet's surface before control is lost.

The design of the tablet is such that a pen-type with screen resolution up to 1000 pixels square as if the ST understands a graphics up grade then Pro Draw will be of even greater value. Also, should you trade in your ST in the future then you should be able to use the tablet with other computers if they have the required software to drive it.

*Duncan Evans trades in his mouse for a Pro Draw Graphics Tablet*

Speaking of software, the program supplied with Pro Draw is not a graphics package in itself, but it works in the form of an installable disk necessary or a device executable program, which can be used to route all other graphics

in fact, after using Pro Draw with a copy of the specially configured Art Director (available from Eidersoft) and comparing the results obtained with those from unaltered copies of *Macintosh Design* and *Art Director* and *Easy Draw* I have to say that you'd be better off with the former.

Eidersoft is, in fact, having discussions with a number of companies to produce eventually compatible versions of its programs, including one from West Germany called ST AD, which promises to be well worth looking at.

In order to get the best from the stylus your drawing skills have to be up to professional level. Otherwise you're just wasting your time. However, there is an optional extra called the pack, a set of mouse-like device with cross hairs in the centre of a magnetic coil which is much easier for the less talented, including myself, to get to grips with. It will cost you an extra £59.95 though.

The probable market for Pro Draw is in professional and educational fields or maybe the enthusiasts and well off amateur.

I say well off, because the package retails at £299 including VAT and Art Director and the pack are an optional extra to the package. However, compatible products on the Macintosh and IBM platform are around £450.

If you're serious about drawing or art then this tablet should be one pill that isn't hard to swallow.



Trace your sketches on the tablet

into the stylus instead.

So, plus it's a graphics package as well and the package is between going for one that Eidersoft has arranged to be made mutually compatible or trying to look and hoping that the program you've bought uses official Gerni data.

If you're thinking about using Pro Draw with Macintosh which is supplied free with the ST, then forget it. While using the stylus is an accurate replacement for the mouse, Macintosh will not trace the outlines of drawings on your tablet with any accuracy at all scale.



More accurate than a mouse



Resolution up to 1000 pixels square



# PROGRAMMERS required



Can you match the software shown above? If so, we would like to hear from you. Z80,6502 and 68000 programmers required for in-house and freelance projects.

For further details please contact Mr. Rob Cobain or Mr. Mike Meek on Brocknell (0344) 427317.

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Telex No: 848940 MIKGEN G



# Rockfall

Craig Davidson

**T**he premise of Rockfall is simple. All you have to do is collect the 16 diamonds on each screen without being squashed by the rocks. Unfortunately it is not that easy as the rocks to dodging on some of the screens is tedious to say the least. But the excellent musical graphics should keep you coming back for more.

First steps in testing out "Rockfall" are easy. As the game starts, two or three machine code bytes in the game's program file (usually falling blockers) will probably be checked to ensure it's being run.

More of the testing two follows in the coming weeks.

```

50 PRINT "IT PRINTS PLEASE WAIT!!"
500 AD=12285:LD=0
510 READ R:IFR=-1:THEN500
520 FOREND=A:R:R+1:OUT0510
600 AD=40132:LD=0
610 READ R:IFR=-1:THEN600
620 FOREND=A:R:R+1:OUT0510
1000 DATA102,102,110,110,96,96,0,0,0,24,60,102,126,180,102,102,0
1001 DATA124,102,102,124,102,102,124,0,0,60,180,96,96,96,96,102,0,0
1002 DATA120,102,102,102,102,102,120,0,126,96,120,96,96,120,0
1003 DATA126,96,96,120,96,96,96,0,0,102,96,110,102,102,0,0
1004 DATA102,102,102,102,126,102,102,102,0,0,24,24,24,24,24,0,0
1005 DATA96,12,12,12,12,102,96,0,102,100,120,102,100,102,0
1006 DATA96,96,96,96,96,126,0,99,119,127,107,99,99,99,0
1007 DATA102,110,126,126,110,102,102,0,0,102,102,102,102,102,0,0
1008 DATA124,102,102,124,96,96,96,0,0,60,102,102,102,102,60,14,0
1009 DATA124,102,102,124,120,100,102,0,0,102,96,60,0,102,0,0
1010 DATA124,24,24,24,24,24,24,0,102,102,102,102,102,102,0,0
1011 DATA102,102,102,102,102,60,24,0,99,99,99,107,113,99,0
1012 DATA102,102,60,24,60,102,102,0,102,102,60,24,24,24,0
1013 DATA126,6,12,24,48,96,126,0,0,48,48,48,48,48,0,0
1014 DATA12,10,48,124,48,99,252,0,60,12,12,12,12,60,0
1015 DATA24,60,126,24,24,24,24,0,10,48,127,127,48,10,0
1016 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0,24,24,24,24,0,0,24,0
1017 DATA102,102,102,0,0,0,0,0,102,102,255,102,175,102,102,0
1018 DATA24,62,96,60,6,124,24,0,96,102,12,124,48,102,70,0
1019 DATA60,102,48,96,102,102,25,0,0,12,24,0,0,0,0,0
1020 DATA12,24,48,48,48,24,12,0,42,24,12,12,12,24,48,0
1021 DATA0,102,60,105,60,102,0,0,0,24,24,126,24,24,0,0
1022 DATA0,0,0,0,24,24,48,0,0,0,105,0,0,0,0
1023 DATA0,0,0,0,0,24,24,0,0,0,6,12,24,48,24,0
1024 DATA60,102,110,119,102,102,60,0,24,24,96,24,24,24,126,0
1025 DATA0,102,6,12,48,96,126,0,60,102,6,24,6,102,60,0
1026 DATA6,14,96,102,127,0,6,0,126,96,104,6,0,102,60,0
1027 DATA60,102,96,124,102,102,0,0,126,102,12,24,24,24,24,0
1028 DATA60,102,102,60,102,102,102,0,0,60,102,102,62,6,102,60,0
1029 DATA0,0,24,0,0,24,0,0,0,0,24,0,24,24,45
1030 DATA14,24,48,24,48,24,14,0,0,0,126,0,126,0,0,0
1031 DATA0,42,47,175,119,102,121,131,169,171,45,45,47,11,10,2
1032 DATA120,100,232,240,80,126,126,94,94,126,126,120,240,232,224,160
1033 DATA2,15,12,61,50,246,214,214,246,58,61,13,15,7,9
1034 DATA112,102,240,102,104,32,192,192,191,199,99,104,112,240,102,102
1035 DATA154,254,254,170,204,204,204,170,63,243,257,60,255,255,257,252
1036 DATA255,255,195,195,195,195,195,195,195,195,126,196,193,197,255,255
1037 DATA135,195,195,195,195,195,195,195,195,195,60,60,24,116,24,96,102
1038 DATA12,31,51,63,31,15,0,63,63,3,3,7,14,12,12,25
1039 DATA8,245,204,252,248,240,120,252,252,191,196,204,112,48,48,96
1040 DATA252,102,102,224,110,92,60,24,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
10400 DATA100,0,102,255,169,113,0,101,60,240,117,201,63,240,0,201

```







<pre> 10 FOR SCROLL POSITION 0 20 READIN 1000 30 CLEAR 25555: LET START=00000 40 FOR I=START TO START+255 50 READ A: FOR P=0 NEXT P 60 LET A=START: LET END=0 70 FOR P=0 TO 255 80 LET TOP=H+H*255: H=H+1: LET 90: NEXT P 10 IF TOP+255 THEN PRINT "ALERT!" 11 " SCROLL IN AND PLEASE CHASE " : GOTO 1 12 GOTO 255 13 " SCROLL " LINE 10 14 PRINT "10: GOTO 1" : GOTO 1 15 GOTO 255 </pre>	<pre> 100 "SCROLL" LINE 10 110 PRINT "10: GOTO 1" : GOTO 1 120 FOR P=0 TO 255: H=H+1: LET 130: NEXT P 140 LET TOP=H+H*255: H=H+1: LET 150: NEXT P 160 IF TOP+255 THEN PRINT "ALERT!" 170 " SCROLL IN AND PLEASE CHASE " : GOTO 1 180 GOTO 255 </pre>	<pre> 190 FOR SCROLL POSITION 0 200 READIN 1000 300 CLEAR 25555: LET START=00000 400 FOR I=START TO START+255 500 READ A: FOR P=0 NEXT P 600 LET A=START: LET END=0 700 FOR P=0 TO 255 800 LET TOP=H+H*255: H=H+1: LET 900: NEXT P 1000 IF TOP+255 THEN PRINT "ALERT!" 1100 " SCROLL IN AND PLEASE CHASE " : GOTO 1 1200 GOTO 255 </pre>
--	--	--

## Programming: Amstrad CPC

### Info

Richard Garforth

**T**he PCX takes the file header, extracts the useful information and displays them on the screen. These are, in order: user number, full name, file type, start address, length of

file, execution address and end address. The syntax for the command is as follows:  
The numbers will all be displayed in hexadecimal.

<pre> 100 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 110 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 120 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 130 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 140 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 150 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 160 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 170 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 180 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 190 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 </pre>	<pre> 200 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 210 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 220 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 230 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 240 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 250 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 260 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 270 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 280 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 290 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 </pre>	<pre> 300 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 310 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 320 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 330 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 340 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 350 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 360 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 370 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 380 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 390 FOR I=0 TO 255: READIN 1000 </pre>
--	--	--

## We want your programs!!

**Y**es, this is your chance to get rich and famous! Well, famous anyway. As *Popular Computing Weekly* is looking for contributions to the Programming page.

What sort of thing are we looking for? You name it - anything original from games to utility applications and the like, written in Basic, machine code or anything else you can think of.

Programs for any computer will be considered, not just the old faithful

Spectrum, Amstrad, C1, Commodore, etc. so send those things in! What we need is a working copy of the program on tape or disk, plus an accompanying article or documentation that you would anticipate going with the piece. Normally not over 20000 words.

Alternatively, send in your short programs to the Bytes and Pages page - what would be easier!

In return, we'll pay the princely sum of £24/page for the main programming

page and £10 for each Bytes & Pages contribution, and publish. Plus, the fact that your name will be instantly served to the *Popular Programming* Hall of Fame 80 time immortals! What more could any true programmer ask!

Just send your newspapers to: Mr. Susan Evans, Technical Editor, *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Little Newport St, London WC2E 9PP and we'll assess them post haste.

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### Memory Fill

Alfred W. Wierzbicki

The screen for the Commanders 55 shows you to fill a specified area of memory with a specified byte. This could be useful for filling colour memory or removing data.

The system is open 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

1.  $\frac{1}{2} \ln 2$   
 2.  $\frac{1}{2} \ln 2$   
 3.  $\frac{1}{2} \ln 2$   
 4.  $\frac{1}{2} \ln 2$   
 5.  $\frac{1}{2} \ln 2$   
 6.  $\frac{1}{2} \ln 2$   
 7.  $\frac{1}{2} \ln 2$

[illegible]

## Spectacular Clear

### Summary

This adaptable machine beds routes for the American CPC machines providing ten model years of class-leading service.

- Cell address-70 produces a toxic eye effect

[illegible]

**Restore  
Extend**

**Chen, H. & Hsueh, Y.**

The program for the C64 extends the `insert` `delete` command so that the user can specify which line the data pointer is to be inserted at.

© 2000 Blackwell Science Ltd *Journal of Internal Medicine* 247: 111–117

The authors gratefully acknowledge the financial support of the National Science Foundation, Grant Number DMR-9734626.

[illegible]

## Programming Spotlight

**T**his is a new feature for the guys gathering pages of *Popular Comix* during Weekly where programs set air would normally have to be rejected simply because of their length are included with a seven slot or chunk included and offered by the station for sale to you, the reader. Programs featured in this spot become the copyright of *Popular* and also we pay a nominal sum of \$100.

## 9.44 Worksheet

The handy Spectrum utility enables the user to step through a machine code program one step at a time, examining the results in the various registers and memory locations, changing them if necessary. All I/O undocumented and instructions are handled and single programs can be downloaded to Spectrum.

For a copy of Singstep and its working instructions send £2.50 to R W Williams, Programming Specialist, Poplar Computing Works, 13-15 Lane, Newwood Street, London, M20 4JH. See



## Singlestep

# Programming: Peek & Poke



with Ken Garroch

## How to drive a disc

*A Breaks of English Series, written*

**Q** I have always wanted to know, and you seem to be the best person to ask: how does a disc drive work?

**A** A disc drive works in a rather odd way to most people. The major difference is that the disc is flat and the data is stored on concentric tracks which makes it easier to get at. The disc is coated in magnetic sensitive film which is then the data is a series of North and South pole sections corresponding to zero and ones. Each track is split up into sectors marked only — usually ten per track with 40 or 80 tracks per side of the disc depending upon the density (single and double). The density of the data depends on the number of steps the read/write head can make across the disc. The more tracks there are the finer the recorded needs to be and hence the more expensive the drive is.

The disc is read or written to by means of a head which consists of electric magnets to magnetise sections for writing and sense the polarity for reading. The head is mounted on an arm that moves across the surface to pick out the individual tracks. This arm is moved by a stepper motor which moves the arm in precise amounts.

On most systems, track zero is found by moving the head to the fur left it will go. This position is designated track zero. The sectors are then defined by means of a hole near the centre of the disc. When this hole is picked

up by means of a light detector shining through a sensor ring on the disc head, the Commodore knows this hole is not used, hence the possibility of using both sides of a disc simply by cutting another write protect notch and turning the disc over!

When a format command is issued to the drive, track and sector are found and information relating to the start and end of each sector is written to each track. Once this is done, a directory is set up which contains the name of the data and the position of the first sector of all of them at format time.

Once formatted, the disc operating system reads and writes the disc according to the directory which for most file systems the same and but, sector locations of any information relating to that particular file.

Discs come in three main sizes: 35, 40 and 80 tracks each track having 10 sectors. Normally 40 track discs hold about 200K bytes of data so each track will have 80 and each sector 512 bytes. Sometimes you only see disc drives rated with an unformatted capacity which is greater than the formatted capacity. This is because some of the space on the disc is taken up with the format information and the operating system.

Disc drives are especially a simple method of quick storage of computer data and are usually to be replaced by any other systems for some time.

## Cheaper communications

*C J Chan of Tameside Post recently wrote:*

**Q** I have two BBC microcomputers and I wish to link them allowing communication from one to the other via a pair of telephone wires. Could you please advise me if it is possible to use the RS423a for this purpose?

**A** Is there anything about your computer you don't understand, and which everyone else seems to take for granted? Whenever you problem Post it to Ken Garroch and every week he will poke back as many answers as he can. The address is Peek & Poke, POB, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London W92 3HP.

**Is there any existing software or article about this type of network? It is preferable to the very expensive Isnet system. There is should be so much cheaper.**

**A** It is quite easy to do what you propose although you will need a cable of at least five pairs to connect the two. To start with, get two BBC RS423 type 100 plugs (available from Maplin Electronics). Soldering and connect the following lines together:

pin	RSCT	to	RSCT
1	Data out	to	Data in
2	Data in	to	Data out
3	RTS	to	CTS
4	CTS	to	RTS
5	Ground	to	Ground

See page 424 of the User Guide.

Once this is set up the following program running at both machines should show you the basics:

```
10 TX=1
20 TX=2
30 TX=3
40 RX=0:RX=1:RX=2
50 IF RX=1 THEN GOTO 10
60 IF RX=2 THEN GOTO 20
70 IF RX=3 THEN GOTO 30
80 IF RX=0 THEN GOTO 40
90 IF RX=1 THEN GOTO 10
100 IF RX=2 THEN GOTO 20
110 IF RX=3 THEN GOTO 30
120 IF RX=0 THEN GOTO 40
```

Line 10 sets up the system to read the keyboard and output the RS423 to receive characters sent to it. Lines 20-30 set up the transmit and receive signals to 200 baud. If you want to go faster then refer to page 424 of the User Guide.

Line 40 sets up the pins which for a TX or RS423 RS423 will connect a character into the RS423 output buffer. Line 50 checks the keyboard buffer (RS423=1) if it is greater than 0 then there is a character waiting to be processed. This is then transferred to the RS423 output buffer (RS423=2) and if there is more in the output buffer (RS423=3) then the RS423 will just pass 400 of RS423=3 RS423=4 to buffer pin 2.

The TX=1 in line 80 allows the RS423 to read directly from the RS423 input. Line 70 does exactly

the same as the RS423 waiting there to be read (RS423=1). The RS423=2 is a quick way of putting in the output the character read with RS423=2 in line 80 reads the RS423 to read from the keyboard and line 90 repeats the loop.

Using this program on both machines will allow simple transfer of information via the keyboard and screen. A more sophisticated system can be arranged using the same lines.

Now that this will only support one computer talking to one other. More than this will confuse the RS423 and you would need some electronics to distinguish the computers from the lines when it is not using it and also to sense if the system is on line.

I don't know of any articles that cover this subject but other readers might. How else the above program should get you somewhere to start experimenting.

## Two in one

*At Heston of Reading, Berkshire writes:*

**Q** I have an MSX computer and have been using it with a colour TV. Naturally, however, I have decided that I would like to use a colour monitor and a friend who is getting rid of his Commodore system has offered to sell me his 1901 monitor at a very reasonable price. The trouble is that the 1901 has two video inputs on the back whereas the MSX has only one output. Would it be possible to connect the two together and if so, how?

**A** The Commodore output signal is split into two parts: colour information and signal BW (black and white). The MSX, however, puts out a composite signal, i.e. colour and black and white combined. What you need to do is take the composite signal from your MSX and feed it into both colour and black and white inputs on the monitor at the same time. This should give you a perfect colour picture.



# PROGRAMMERS

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# From Warsaw, Germany, Ireland and England

*Mark Jenkins with readers' letters from the four corners of the world*

**I**n case nobody believes that *Papier* reaches the parts other magazines can't reach, we thought we'd start this week with some readers' letters from all over the world.

Jacky Zawadzki from Warsaw wants to know which synth and computers he should choose to make up a good music system with a Casio 602, which he's been using for six months. What's he's thinking in terms of the Casio 602 101 as a basic synth.

The Casio has the advantage of a good software base for editing and French storage using software from Joseph and others. It also works well with the Casio 602 1 stepping drum machine, the 602 1 sequencer (although Joseph's step or real time software packages are probably a better bet here), and the real drum pad for an interface which will allow you to play drums before live or program them as part of a MIDI sequence.

I don't have any information about the Casio equipment here but you can contact them at the address below for info on any of these products.

Over to Germany and Angus here has written in to ask if Tommy's Software of Frankfurt has a UK distributor yet. Tom's markets the Music 32 computer for the Atari 520 ST, which we reviewed a few weeks ago, and in fact don't seem to have UK representation. But I have established that you can order it now, acts by mail in Deutschland or dollars at 1.6 GB4 to the dollar, that there's charge 10 DM postage, and that all orders have to be pre-paid.

On to Northern Ireland where Mark Molloy is looking for Atari 500ST music software suitable for use with a Casio C2000, their spinable polyphonic synth. As we know from reviews over the last few weeks, there are excellent Atari sequencers from Hybrid Arts (Synthesia Music will deliver them by mail) including 62 Reed and SMPTT Peak, and from Steinberg's Pro 24 and a beginner's version with built-in sampled drum sounds called from Take Note, the Dr-P software series.

Back home to England in Scotland and D Harrison who has a Ram Music Masters and a Casio CPT101 and is thinking of getting a C2000. But how should they be connected together? What is a Slave and a Master, what is a

Deep Chen and a Thru socket?

To deal with these briefly, the master synth is the one you play, and the slave synth is the one that is connected to it in a sequence which programs the slaves can be keyboardless organs.



slave, since you only have one set of hands to play a keyboard with. A deep Chen is a series of keyboards connected together via the MIDI Thru sockets, which pass on all the incoming MIDI information to the next synth.

That doesn't mean to say that all synths in a chain will be doing the same thing. Because they can be set to any one of 16 MIDI 'channels', they can be playing any one of 16 patterns which can be transmitted via MIDI simultaneously, or doing nothing if they're set to a channel on which no melody is occurring.

The alternative to a deep Chen is a star network which can be used if some of your synths don't have Thru sockets,

and can also cut out the effects of some annoying delays on larger setups. But a star network does need a micro interface with lots of outputs, or some kind of MIDI selector box.

In Figure 1, a master synth controls a slave machine and they 2 play the same notes, provided that the slave is set to look at the MIDI channel which the master is transmitting on.

In Figure 2, a master synth programs notes into a more sequencer, which then plays them back. The master synth plays any notes on its channel and ignores the rest - the information also goes from the Thru socket to the slave synth which plays notes on its channel and ignores the rest.

In Figure 3, a master synth programs a melody which then plays back the master synth and all connected slaves all on its different channels - this is a star network.

J D Hobby of Lichfield has just brought a Yamaha DX27 in full-size split-size 161 synths and would like to find it to a CD4 and choose a suitable drum machine. You can now buy a CD4 interface from Steinberg. Daniel Joseph & Co Ltd, among others, and all these companies have their own software except Daniel's (the cheapest interface at the moment). My favourite package is C Ltd Master Keys at around £100 but Steinberg's Pro-16 has a 256-note option if you're interested in printing out your music. All these are rather expensive, but the cheaper SSI and Jiffysoft software is now available in the UK.

As for drum machines, you can synth control any sort of MIDI drum machine (starting with the Roland TR808 in £149) from a properly interfaced master and may be able to sync cheaper non-MIDI drum machines (depending on which interface you choose).

Tommy Software: Munich, Leidenstrasse 147, 81711, Munich Germany.  
Joseph Music: 02088 5378118.  
Casio Electronics Ltd: 6, 1000 North Circular Road, Queens Center, London NW2 6JL 450 9131.  
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1990-91	27-10	1990-91	27-10	1990-91	27-10
1989-90	27-10	1989-90	27-10	1989-90	27-10
1988-89	27-10	1988-89	27-10	1988-89	27-10
1987-88	27-10	1987-88	27-10	1987-88	27-10
1986-87	27-10	1986-87	27-10	1986-87	27-10
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# Party time, party line in the USA

*Ben Knox tells you how Compuserve can put you in touch with computer enthusiasts all over the world*

**Y**esterday, I went to a party. The party was held in the USA. To be precise, it was held in New York. It was also held in San Francisco, Chicago, Miami, London and Amsterdam.

It sounds like some kind of international jamboree, but in fact, the party was an electronic one. The partygoers all had one thing in common: they were logged on to the CB Simulator, a part of the huge Compuserve Information Service which is based in Columbus, Ohio.

The CB Simulator allows anyone who is a member of Compuserve to talk to any other member, alone or in groups, by tapping messages in or from keyboard - wherever they are in the world.

national computer call then, dating direct by telephone. A telephone call to the US will cost up to £80 per hour. A PPS call costs about £10 per hour. On top of these costs, you'll have to pay the time charges associated with the service you are calling.

The first thing that strikes you when you get onto a US system is its size.

Compuserve runs on some 400-odd DEC mainframe computers. It has up to 400 different services. These range from special interest groups (or forums) for different computers and software, through electronic mail to the CB Simulator.

The forums are the place to go if you're looking for help with your computer, or if you want to download software.

Each forum has a number of areas. There's a message section, data libraries, a newsgroup and a CB-style conference section.

The more popular forums have many hundreds or thousands of members. Many of them are very knowledgeable and are more than willing to help solve any other user's problems.

Questions and answers are left in the message sections. If you have a question, then it is a good idea to check into the forum regularly. Otherwise you might find the reply is quickly overwritten. The IBM forum can have 500 messages available at once and messages get overwritten every two or three days.

The data libraries are the place to look for software. In them you will find hundreds of public domain and shareware programs available for you to download. If you do a lot of downloading of programs, you should try and contribute to it. British users have rather a bad reputation on US systems because they tend to make less of downloads but never upload anything.

You can contribute, either by uploading some British software, joining public domain or shareware or taking an interest in the message sections of a forum. The same usage will cost you money (though Compuserve switches off its time charges when you are uploading). But you're getting a great deal of quality software for very little cost as a free citizen (paid or public domains are almost free, too).

Most forums use CB facilities for regular weekly meetings where users can get to know each other.

Sometimes special CB conferences are arranged where participants are available to answer questions from us-

ers. Barry Mendon was once a guest on the rock music forum. There have also been conferences in the space forum, and therapists in the human sexuality forum and well known journalists in the game law forum.

The most active area of Compuserve is the CB simulator itself. CB is similar in concept to Chatline on Prestel's Meridian 800.

Compuserve's CB offers many facilities. For example, in keeping with the radio-based metaphor, it has channelled 38 of them in total. Up to 20 people can comfortably communicate on each channel. Any more and it gets difficult to follow conversations.

Some channels are reserved for per-

*"The first thing that strikes you when you get into a US system is its size - Compuserve offers upwards of 400 different services"*

*"Sometimes, special CB conferences are arranged where personalities are available to answer questions from users on specialized topics"*

Computer information services (or utilities) are very big business in the United States. Compuserve is the largest system, with some 350,000 members. Others include The Source, ProdigyLink and Delphi. All these systems display information in the Apple scrolling text format. This is different from the format used by Prestel here in Britain, which is called screens.

It is relatively easy for British communications enthusiasts to access these American networks. In the same way that the international telephone network allows telephone users in different countries to talk to each other, computer networks enable computers to talk up to each other's borders.

British Telecom's network is called Pocket Switch System (PSS). To access a time-charge system, you simply dial up the telephone number of your nearest PSS exchange. Then, after entering your ID, you type in the network address of the system you want to use.

After a few seconds you will be in contact with the system. It is much cheaper to use PSS to make an inter-

national connection. Channel 17 is the adult channel. 17 is for message users, and 38 is for people who want to communicate sexually.

Time users can go into private talk mode, where no one else can look in on what they are typing to each other.

Additionally, for private group chats, there is a scramble mode. Only those people who have entered the same password can talk to each other.

You can keep an eye on what is happening on other channels using the monitor function. With the monitor, you can read the messages being sent and set up to two channels, plus the one you are currently tuned into.

There are two drawbacks with Compuserve. First, it has quite high connect time rates - between £3 and £15 per hour, plus PPS charges. Second, the company tends to be very strict of taking up subscribers from overseas.

Anyway, if you want further information, contact Compuserve Information Service, 5000 Arlington Centre Boulevard, Ohio 43025, USA.

Next week we'll look at other US data bases, and what they offer.

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## New Releases

John Cook looks through this week's new arrivals

### Amiga

**Program Balance of Power**  
Type: Model Strategy Price: £19.95  
Supplier: Mosaic Software  
141 Weymouth, 74 Weymouth  
Street, London EC2A 2DQ

**C**onversion from the well-known Macintosh program we reviewed a few months ago is difficult to explain how good this program is.

Played out in a map of the world, I've never got off Beginner Level yet and find it difficult to take in the vast amount of information the program puts at your disposal.

It's Russia vs America in global megacities, with the object to score prestige points from your opponent and expand/consolidate your sphere of influence.

I preferred the hi-res macro graphics on the Mac, but this is a faithful conversion and is still one of those programs any serious games player cannot do without.

**Program Paul Type Arcade**  
Adventure Price: £1.99  
Supplier: Building Machines  
11-13 Paul Street, London EC2A 2DQ

**E**xcellent little tale that has you fighting against another wizard. Collect the books and the villain. And is there a jewel in the world that could save the line. *Paul glorious Paul!*

**Program Battlefield Germany**  
Type: Strategy Price: £12.95  
Game: £17.95 (hard) Supplier:  
PDS 482, Spirey, Barton Road, Caversham CV4 8DG

**T**he latest addition to the PDS Wargames Series starts with a significantly plausible build up scenario in the instruction manual, based on an Israeli battle against Israel. This involves a super-power confrontation that involves forces on both sides culminating in a Russian invasion of West Germany.

The system and graphics seem to look good, so play it now if you have the inclination. You won't have time to it if it happens for real.

**Program The Growing Parts of John Main Type Bookworm**  
Price: £3.95 Supplier: Add  
Viggo Games, 214 Vauxhall Road, Portobello Road, London W11 3DA

See Spectrum listing for comments

**Program Agent Orange**  
Type: Action/Strategy Price: £3.95  
Supplier: Add, Argus Press Software, Watlington House, Watlington Place, London WC2H 7PL

**C**an you succeed in the agent to find the ultimate warfield? Yes, I know it sounds silly but actually Agent Orange isn't bad.

A nice mixture of strategy involving a lot of planning for a few planning and the expected amount of violence.

Well worth making a look at, if only to give credence to the noise. I've got a lot of wadding to do in the Cold-Spot Arms, next time you're asked to make the level.

Pick of the week

## Best defence

**Program Defender of the Crown**  
Type: Strategy/Arcade Price: £4.95  
Supplier: Mosaic Software  
141 Weymouth, 74 Weymouth Street, London EC2A 2DQ

**O**verall enjoys the how often do you read. This game is the most completely happy thing ever, so go out and buy a copy today. This, (Mosaic's) only to be read in a retrospective a few months later than this. Oh yes, I think we've covered the Defender of the Crown.

Sell them but for the Crown of God, oh - yet when I tell you that Defender of the Crown has the best, most wonderful, most detailed graphics of any game ever, in the history of the whole world, well, even that I am getting my right hand on the back of my head. (Mosaic's) only to be read in a retrospective a few months later than this. Oh yes, I think we've covered the Defender of the Crown.

Mosaic's only to be read in a retrospective a few months later than this. Oh yes, I think we've covered the Defender of the Crown.

The game has strategy and

arcade elements, as you play the part of a Queen and she has moved to combine the evil Norman conquest. You can do this by manipulating with his army - carefully but up at you very soon. You can do this by manipulating with his army - carefully but up at you very soon.

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Don't expect a complete economic/wargame however - the most realistic of the Defender of the Crown is a very good game, but it is a very good game, but it is a very good game.

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### Amstrad CPC

**Program Impression Type**  
Adventure Price: £1.99  
Supplier: Impression Sales, 74 New Oxford Street, London WC1

See Spectrum listing for comments



### Atari ST

**Program Skyline Type**  
Arcade Price: £24.95 Supplier:  
Long Arms, Caversham  
London WC2H 7PL

**E**xcellent Arts conversion that would be thought of as a delightful shoot-em-up rather than a flight simulator. For the better go and grab *Skyline* from Hammer.

### C16/Plus 4

**Program Storm Type**  
Arcade Price: £1.99 Supplier:  
Mastertronic, 8-10 Paul Street, London EC2A 2DQ

**T**he first Gaudin-style program available for the C16. Unless you know better, don't.

**Program Moloch Type**  
Arcade Price: £1.99  
Supplier: Mastertronic, 8-10 Paul Street, London EC2A 2DQ

**3**D style arcade adventure in a cave against one. Contains bombs, rockets, and useful items. Just like real life really.

### Commodore 64

**Program 10th Floor Type**  
Sports Simulation Price: £9.95 (hard) £24.95 (soft)  
Supplier: US Gold, 2/3 Halford Way, Halford to  
Wingham BN7 7AX

**Program: Hyperlord Type Arcade Price £1.99 Supplier: Mastertronic 5-10 Paul Street London EC2**

**C**onversion of previous *Risk of the Wolf* is a space-age gaming football per excellence. On the 64 the graphics are as you might expect superior – but the video signal has not quite up to the same standard.

Yet with one or two players and 10 different ship types to choose from, it is still a great buy.

**Program: The Vikings Type Arcade Price £3.95 Supplier: British Software Creative Sports Distribution Unit 811 Armingway Hill, Southdown Summit Centre, Southdown Farnborough Hants GU14 0NP**

**A**nother release from Creative Software Sports. Full price label – in fact from the Creative company Kilo Line.

Quite simple, this game is not up to full price quality – with the introduction of the Vikings, some elements on the screen as *Exile A* in fact.

Essentially a Commodore version with some adventure elements looked on, I can immediately think of two budget games (*Phud* and *Super Aster* flopped) that would do you just as well. Not good.

**Program: Cyber 7 Type Arcade Price £2.99 Supplier: Soccer Spectrums Creative Sports Distribution Unit 811 Armingway Hill, Southdown Summit Centre, Southdown Farnborough Hants GU14 0NP**



**T**hese more like a simple level budget shoot. Again from Kilo Line, but the title screen also reveals a certain 2Dc Systems as joint copyright holders, and the name Cyber rings upon the leader and second level. Well, start one but if you can.

**Program: Agent Orange Type Arcade Price £3.95 Supplier: A&P Argus Press Software Victory House, Lancaster Place, London WC2H 7JG**

See *Amstrad CPC* listing for statement.

**Program: The Mystery of the Lost Ship Type Adventure Price £4.00 (mail order only) Supplier: Central Computers 61 Bark Road, Gillingham, Kent ME15 3JG**

**Program: The Spirit of Edge Type Simulation Price £2.99 Supplier: Mastertronic 5-10 Paul Street London EC2**

**A** day at the races for up to 8 players – upgrade very affordable material also still after a heavy season. Worth the job.

**Program: Magic Machines Type Arcade Adventure Price £2.99 (S&P) £3.95 (M&S) Supplier: Arco Software 26 West Hill, Dartford Kent DA1 2JL**

**Program: Gift and Lost Type Arcade Price £1.99 Supplier: Pinfield Silver 74 New Oxford Street London WC1**

**F**airly standard, jumpy jumpy collect the objects arcade style game with a touch of humour that raises a chuckle per 5 a base in the Spectrum charts for five months – if that means anything.

**Program: Inquisition Type Adventure Price £1.99 Supplier: Pinfield Silver 74 New Oxford Street London WC1**

**Program: The Shining Place of Adam Type Type Book Price £0.95 Supplier: Virgin Games 214 Vandon Way, Ranelagh Road London W11**

See *Spectrum* listing for comment.

**Program: Atom Type Arcade/Simulation Price £9.95 Supplier: British Dreams 31 Clifton Crescent Southampton SO4 3BW**

**T**he week since the arrival of the delayed Commodore 64 version of the celebrated game of the same delayed because they didn't like it the first time as they wrote it again. The final result is excellent, highly recommended here for the under-estimated.

## MSX

**Program: Winter Events Type Sports Simulation Price £9.95 Supplier: Arco Software 26 West Hill, Dartford Kent DA1 2JL**

**S**ix simulated snowed sports for 1-4 players. The *Isolated* section gets an unrivalled nomination for the PC's Winter Games – never heard of it yet, scored 11681 for contributions to the collective unconscious.



## PC and Compatibles

**Program: Office Soccer Type Spreadsheet Price £17.95 Supplier: RS Associates Data House, Dale Street East, Ashton-Under-Lyne, Lancs OL8 7TE**

**P**rimarily a budget spreadsheet program – but with a few editor and a few macro-style commands.

## Spectrum

**Program: Little Atom Type Arcade Adventure Price £1.99 Supplier: Spectrum Creative Sports Publishing Unit 811 Armingway Hill, Southdown Summit Centre, Southdown Farnborough Hants GU14 0NP**

**Program: Subst. Hard Guy Type Arcade Price £2.99 Supplier: Advance Software 17 Seapine Way, Harlow, Essex CM18 7LX**

**H**orrid, *Subst. Hard Guy* of the *Random* style games with an element of platform and ladder thrown in.

**Program: Agent Orange Type Arcade Price £3.95 Supplier: A&P Argus Press Software Victory House, Lancaster Place, London WC2H 7JG**

See *Amstrad CPC* listing for comment.

**Program: Frost Type Arcade Adventure Price £1.99 Supplier: S&S Mastertronic 5-10 Paul Street, London EC2**

## Spectrum 128/Plus 2

**Program: Little Computer Frodo Type: Pz Simulation Price £9.95 Supplier: Arco Software, Arco House 23 Ford Street London NW9 2PH**

**T**he program that shocked Commodore users now makes the Spectrum Plus 2. There is no *Shirley* that a screen a look quite as nice on the format, but all the major features are there.

**Program: The Kingdom of Arif Type: Simple Adventure Price £9.95 Supplier: Arco Software 23 Ford Hill, Dartford Kent DA1 2JL**

**I**ntermediate adventure for the 128/Plus 2. Looks interesting, look out for a review later.

## The search for perfect software

**T**he astonishing advancement in hardware power over the last five years is of benefit to every potential user as the specific concerns rise and the prices drop, but one notable aspect of the situation is how little the standard of software has risen in relation to the computer themselves.

In the case of the IBM, just before its demise and subsequent replacement by the IBM Spectrum, the software had achieved a high standard to the extent that we had high resolution graphics arcade games attaining every nook of memory.

I can honestly say that since those days I have not seen a single item of software that utilises the potential of the machine to its absolute maximum.

With the public acceptance of government budget software, even a simple syntactic arcade game such as this can be admired for its supposed high standards of production.

At the other extreme there has been a form of hardware emulosity where we are locked down on for using a machine that is not deemed to be safe or the art.

As a programmer writing software for vertical applications I was required to produce a program for staff for training and department change, whereby the user could input some basic information in the window and the cost of the custom fabric that a few simple calculations had to be made and

the price of the custom fabric played on the system.

There were several other software companies in this field achieving very limited sales. The major point that these companies seemed to have forgotten is that the average shop sales assistant is not computer literate, does not wish to mess around with floppy discs and has a fear of any computer larger than a pocket calculator.

Being that in mind I constructed Cero Electronics which produces a large range of pocket computers with most display screens and capable of being programmed in either machine code. These machines could sell for under £100 with the software built in ROM and available as plain as the tin buttons was pressed. They sold several hundred of these machines.

The reason I mention this is why use a single-screen to make a sale? These are low tech, down-market machines, but still fit just the sort of basic purpose.

I would like to see computers made to suit the software for which they are required. The Amstrad PCW was a perfect example. Technically it was lateral, but for commercial and practical purposes it has become one of the most successful machines in existence. The one phrase that this industry should always bear in mind is: Software applications first, hardware second.

No one ever suspected the Gray to become a mass market consumer product and as

a last extreme example we have machines like the Amiga which unless drastically reduced in price, will end up as a powerful but discarded white elephant.

For the average potential computer user there must be a valid reason to buy a micro. These white type letters can be clearly the advantages of buying the Amstrad PCW, and the machine was marketed primarily for that purpose. To try to explain the capabilities of an Amiga would leave many people totally unimpressed. The very first question I am asked by family and friends when showing off the latest computer is: What does it do?

This is the very same question each manufacturer should ask before launching its product.

Until the day that home computers can communicate with perfect speech synthesis and recognition, produce pictures in typesetting quality, have constant monitoring over all house appliances and building security or custom automatically issue birthday anniversary cards and reminders to all friends and relatives, link to my car and provide road news, bus routes and relative maintenance, link to my Video recorder and record any program that I might find interesting, link to every form of reference in the world for unlimited information on any topic and could sell for under £500, until that day is at least have some decent software.

D. Richardson

## NEXT WEEK

### Special Supplement

#### Adventures

Check up on the very latest news and reviews on adventures in our supplement.

**Magazines** - Tony Briggs has hundreds of tips for all the most baffling games on the market.

**The Gaming File** - we look at the latest offerings to be published by Bantam, the brand new Rights One from Level 9, plus *Golden Dreams* on ST and Spectrum, and the Amstrad PCW Power.

**Defender of the Crown** - the most spectacular historical simulation ever? From Monmouth, on the Amiga.

**Role Playing Games** - a survey of the genre and how to get involved.

#### US databases

Ben Ross brings you the second part of his series on the big US networks.

#### Chess Board

Martin Bryant discusses chess ratings and how they are calculated - for both human and computer players.

## Hackers



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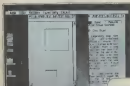
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